## SAMPLE FILE FOR THE PROBLEM

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1. Equations for the incompressible two-phase flow . For each time step, we need to solve a nonlinear system (with two unknowns—pressure p and saturation s)

(1.1) 
$$F(p,s) = \begin{bmatrix} G(p,s) \\ H(p,s) \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

and the initial values  $(p_0, s_0)$  are given.

2. What I want to do. Instead solving the original system (1.1), we want to solve

(2.1) 
$$\hat{F}(p,s) = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{G}(p,s) \\ \hat{H}(p,s) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

where u and v are obtained by solving

(2.2) 
$$G(p-u,s) = 0, \qquad H(p,s-v) = 0.$$

The Jacobian of (2.1) is

(2.3) 
$$\hat{F}'(p,s) = \begin{bmatrix} G_p^{-1} \\ H_s^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} G_p & G_s \\ H_p & H_s \end{bmatrix}$$