## SAMPLE FILE FOR THE PROBLEM

LULU LIU

1. Equations for the incompressible two-phase flow. For each time step, we need to solve a nonlinear system (with two unknowns - pressure $p$ and saturation s)

$$
F(p, s)=\left[\begin{array}{l}
G(p, s)  \tag{1.1}\\
H(p, s)
\end{array}\right]=0
$$

and the initial values $\left(p_{0}, s_{0}\right)$ are given.
2. What I want to do. Instead solving the original system (1.1), we want to solve

$$
\hat{F}(p, s)=\left[\begin{array}{c}
\hat{G}(p, s)  \tag{2.1}\\
\hat{H}(p, s)
\end{array}\right]=\left[\begin{array}{l}
u \\
v
\end{array}\right]=0
$$

where $u$ and $v$ are obtained by solving

$$
\begin{equation*}
G(p-u, s)=0, \quad H(p, s-v)=0 \tag{2.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

The Jacobian of (2.1) is

$$
\hat{F}^{\prime}(p, s)=\left[\begin{array}{cc}
G_{p}^{-1} &  \tag{2.3}\\
& H_{s}^{-1}
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}
G_{p} & G_{s} \\
H_{p} & H_{s}
\end{array}\right]
$$

